

COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES: 2006¹⁾

	EU 25	Belgium	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Ireland	Italy	Cyprus	Lithuania	Latvia	Luxembourg	Hungary	Malta	Germany	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Austria	Greece	Slovakia	Slovenia	United Kingdom	Spain	Sweden
GDP per capita in PPS	100.0	116.4	¹²⁾ 75.6	120.7	63.9	110.9	107.5	¹²⁾ 136.9	98.8	88.8	55.0	53.2	265.1	62.2	72.9	107.7	124.4	50.4	¹²⁾ 71.0	122.7	¹²⁾ 84.2	59.7	82.6	113.2	97.1	114.6
Growth rate of real GDP per capita	2.66	2.35	¹²⁾ 5.66	2.85	11.63	4.76	1.26	¹²⁾ 3.56	1.80	1.52	7.41	12.50	5.18	3.85	2.27	3.00	2.76	7.14	¹²⁾ 0.95	2.90	¹²⁾ 4.20	9.76	4.39	¹²⁾ 2.09	1.99	3.58
Labour productivity per person employed ¹⁾	100.0	128.0	¹²⁾ 67.9	103.2	59.9	106.1	119.2	¹²⁾ 126.8	104.2	81.5	55.8	50.3	170.6	71.2	85.2	100.7	108.6	¹¹⁾ 58.5	¹²⁾ 64.6	116.1	¹²⁾ 101.5	67.0	79.4	105.0	95.6	104.8
Business investment ²⁾	.	18.7	¹²⁾ 20.0	20.6	30.3	16.7	17.1	¹²⁾ 23.4	18.5	16.0	19.0	31.0	14.2	17.4	15.1	16.4	16.7	15.8	18.9	19.5	¹²⁾ 22.0	24.2	25.8	15.4	26.4	14.7
Comparative price levels ³⁾	100.0	104.1	60.1	137.9	66.3	121.2	106.0	124.0	103.3	88.5	55.8	58.2	104.0	59.3	72.7	102.2	103.1	62.2	84.6	100.2	88.2	57.6	75.0	109.1	92.2	116.6
Employment rate (persons aged 15-64)	¹²⁾ 64.7	61.0	65.3	77.4	68.1	69.3	¹²⁾ 63.0	68.6	58.4	69.6	63.6	66.3	63.6	57.3	54.8	¹²⁾ 67.5	74.3	54.5	67.9	70.2	61.0	59.4	66.6	71.5	64.8	73.1
Employment rate of older workers (aged 55-64)	¹²⁾ 43.6	32.0	45.2	60.7	58.5	54.5	¹²⁾ 37.6	53.1	32.5	53.6	49.6	53.3	33.2	33.6	30.0	¹²⁾ 48.4	47.7	28.1	50.1	35.5	42.3	33.1	32.6	57.4	44.1	69.6
Long-term unemployment rate (12 months and more)	¹²⁾ 3.6	4.2	3.9	0.8	2.8	1.9	¹²⁾ 4.0	1.4	3.4	0.9	2.5	2.5	¹²⁾ 1.4	3.4	2.9	¹²⁾ 4.7	1.7	7.8	3.8	1.3	4.8	10.2	2.9	1.2	1.8	1.1
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ⁴⁾ : 2005	¹¹⁾ 16.0	15.0	¹²⁾ 10.0	12.0	18.0	12.0	13.0	20.0	19.0	¹²⁾ 16.0	¹²⁾ 21.0	¹²⁾ 19.0	13.0	¹²⁾ 13.0	¹²⁾ 15.0	¹²⁾ 13.0	¹²⁾ 11.0	¹²⁾ 21.0	20.0	12.0	20.0	¹²⁾ 13.0	¹²⁾ 12.0	¹²⁾ 18.0	20.0	9.0
Youth education attainment level ⁵⁾	77.7	82.4	91.8	77.4	82.0	¹²⁾ 84.7	82.1	85.4	¹²⁾ 75.5	¹²⁾ 83.7	88.2	81.0	69.3	82.9	¹²⁾ 53.7	71.6	74.7	91.7	49.6	85.8	¹²⁾ 81.0	91.5	89.4	78.8	61.6	86.5
Healthy life years at birth ⁶⁾ : 2003	males	¹¹⁾ 67.4	^{12,13)} 62.8	¹¹⁾ 63.0	.	¹¹⁾ 57.3	¹¹⁾ 60.6	¹¹⁾ 63.4	¹¹⁾ 70.9	68.4	.	.	.	¹²⁾ 53.5	^{12,13)} 65.1	¹¹⁾ 65.0	¹¹⁾ 61.7	¹³⁾ 62.5	¹¹⁾ 59.8	¹¹⁾ 66.2	¹¹⁾ 66.7	.	.	¹¹⁾ 61.5	¹¹⁾ 66.8	¹¹⁾ 62.5
at birth ⁶⁾ : 2003	females	¹¹⁾ 69.2	^{12,13)} 63.3	¹¹⁾ 60.9	.	¹¹⁾ 56.5	¹¹⁾ 63.9	¹¹⁾ 65.4	¹¹⁾ 74.4	69.6	.	.	.	¹²⁾ 57.8	^{12,13)} 65.7	¹¹⁾ 64.7	¹¹⁾ 58.8	¹³⁾ 68.9	¹¹⁾ 61.8	¹¹⁾ 69.6	¹¹⁾ 68.4	.	.	¹¹⁾ 60.9	¹¹⁾ 70.2	¹¹⁾ 62.2
Total greenhouse gas emissions ⁷⁾	92.7	100.7	74.9	98.2	50.0	114.5	99.2	122.7	112.1	148.2	39.9	41.5	100.3	68.0	145.9	82.5	101.6	68.4	141.0	115.7	123.9	69.7	99.2	85.9	147.9	96.4
Energy intensity of the economy ⁸⁾	.	0.20	0.25	0.12	.	0.23	0.16	0.11	0.13	.	.	.	0.19	0.18	.	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.25	.	0.14	0.15	0.19
Total energy consumption of transport ⁹⁾ : 2004	118.8	120.3	217.2	115.5	95.3	115.5	113.6	196.3	116.8	114.5	127.2	111.5	202.2	145.8	87.8	99.5	121.2	137.1	149.9	148.4	123.8	105.0	104.0	114.2	147.3	107.3
Volume of freight transport relative to GDP ⁹⁾ : 2005	¹¹⁾ 104.6	83.7	83.4	84.4	152.5	86.1	88.5	146.0	¹¹⁾ 111.9	91.7	125.4	126.4	95.4	99.3	.	110.6	101.3	89.6	172.6	112.2	120.8	¹¹⁾ 51.5	111.0	82.3	151.7	90.2
Share of electricity generated from renewable energy sources in gross electricity consumption: 2005	13.6	2.8	4.5	28.2	1.1	26.9	11.3	6.8	14.1	0.0	3.9	48.9	3.2	4.6	0.0	10.5	7.5	2.9	16.0	57.9	10.0	16.5	24.2	4.3	15.0	54.3
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D ¹⁰⁾ : 2005	¹¹⁾ 1.85	¹²⁾ 1.82	1.42	¹²⁾ 2.44	¹²⁾ 0.94	3.48	¹²⁾ 2.13	¹²⁾ 1.25	¹⁴⁾ 1.10	¹²⁾ 0.40	0.76	0.57	¹²⁾ 1.56	0.94	¹²⁾ 0.61	¹¹⁾ 2.51	^{12,14)} 1.78	0.57	¹²⁾ 0.81	¹²⁾ 2.36	¹²⁾ 0.61	0.51	¹²⁾ 1.22	¹⁴⁾ 1.73	¹²⁾ 1.12	3.86

¹⁾ Source: Eurostat; European Union 25 countries; In % except for energy intensity of the economy and healthy life years at birth

²⁾ GDP in PPS per person employed

³⁾ Gross fixed capital formation by the private sector as percentage of GDP

⁴⁾ Preliminary

⁵⁾ Share of persons with disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of national median disposable income (after social transfers)

⁶⁾ Percentage of the population aged 20-24 having completed at least upper secondary education

⁷⁾ Number of years that a person at birth is expected to live in a healthy condition (i. e. without limitations in functioning/disability)

⁸⁾ 1990 = 100

⁹⁾ Source: OECD; toe (ton of oil equivalent) per 1 000 USD, constant prices of 2000

¹⁰⁾ 1995 = 100

¹¹⁾ Per cent of GDP

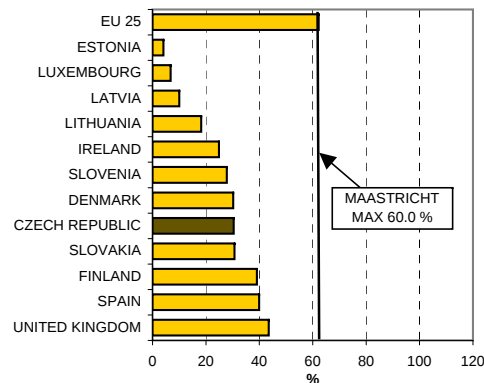
¹²⁾ Estimate

¹³⁾ Preliminary

¹⁴⁾ Data for the year 2002

¹⁵⁾ Data for the year 2004

GOVERNMENT DEBT: % OF GDP, 31 DECEMBER 2006



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