

Harmonised index of consumer prices

Harmonised indices of consumer prices (HICP) in the European Union were built in response to the need of having comparable consumer price indices enabling us to measure the trends of inflation in EU member states as a criterion for membership of the Monetary Union. There are no expectations, however, that the HICP would substitute the national consumer price indices. Many technical aspects of HICP calculation are used in national indices anyway. For example, having one set of sampling rules for the national CPI and another for the HICP would not be cost effective. We assume that the national indices and the HICP are likely to converge in the future.

There are certain differences between the structure of the consumer basket for the Czech Republic's national CPI and that for the HICP. The HICP weights include revenue from non-residents spending in the Czech Republic but they do not include imputed rentals. On the other hand, the national CPI weights do not include non-residents spending but they do include imputed rentals.

Starting from 2001, in compliance with the rules for candidate countries, the Czech Republic provides Eurostat with the indices of consumer prices whose calculation incorporates all methodological and computation procedures of harmonisation. According to current standards for candidate countries, the HICP is fully comparable with the HICP of other countries from the beginning of 2001.

HICP (corresponding month of the previous year = 100)

	October 2015	November 2015	December 2015	January 2016		October 2015	November 2015	December 2015	January 2016
EU 28	100,0	100,1	100,2	100,3					
Belgium	101,2	101,4	101,5r	101,8	Czech Republic	100,1r	100,0	99,9	100,5
Germany	100,2	100,2r	100,2	100,4	Denmark	100,1r	100,1	100,3	100,4
Greece	99,9	99,9	100,4	99,9	Estonia	100,0	100,5	99,8	100,1
Spain	99,1	99,6	99,9	99,6	Cyprus	98,2	98,5	99,4	98,9
France	100,2	100,1	100,3	100,3	Latvia	99,9	100,0	100,4	99,7
Ireland	99,9r	99,9	100,2	100,0	Lithuania	99,6	99,5	99,8r	100,7
Italy	100,3	100,1r	100,1	100,4	Hungary	100,2	100,6	101,0	101,0
Luxembourg	99,9	100,4	100,9	100,5	Malta	101,6	101,3	101,3r	100,8
Netherlands	100,4	100,4	100,5	100,2	Poland	99,4	99,5	99,6r	99,7r
Austria	100,7	100,5	101,1	101,4	Slovenia	98,8r	99,1	99,4	99,2
Portugal	100,7	100,6	100,3	100,7	Slovakia	99,5	99,6	99,5	99,4
Finland	99,7	99,8	99,8r	100,0	Sweden	100,9	100,8	100,7	101,3
Bulgaria	98,8	99,1	99,1	99,7	United Kingdom	99,9	100,1	100,2r	100,3
Croatia	99,5	99,6	99,7	99,8	Romania	98,6	99,1	99,3	98,5

* p - preliminary

r - revised

Source: Eurostat http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=prc_hicp_manr&lang=en