

COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2011¹⁾

| | EU27 | Belgium | Bulgaria | Czech Republic | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Ireland | Italy | Cyprus | Lithuania | Latvia | Luxembourg | Hungary | Malta | Germany | Netherlands | Poland | Portugal | Austria | Romania | Greece | Slovakia | Slovenia | United Kingdom | Spain | Sweden | |
|---|--------------------|---------|----------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| GDP per capita in PPS, EU27 = 100 | 100 | 118 | 45 | 80 | 125 | 67 | 116 | 107 | 127 | 101 | 92 | 62 | 58 | 274 | 66 | 83 | 120 | 131 | 65 | 77 | 129 | 49 | ¹⁾ 82 | 73 | 84 | 108 | 99 | 126 | |
| Real GDP growth rate | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 4.3 | -1.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | ¹⁾ -6.9 | 3.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.9 | | |
| Labour productivity per person employed ¹⁾ , EU27 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed) | 100.0 | 126.4 | 43.5 | 73.4 | 110.1 | 67.6 | 109.4 | 115.4 | . | 109.6 | 89.0 | 64.6 | 62.1 | 171.1 | 72.0 | 91.0 | 105.5 | 111.4 | 68.8 | 75.2 | 116.1 | 51.0 | 93.3 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 103.8 | 110.3 | 114.9 | |
| General government gross debt (% of GDP) | 82.5 | 98.0 | 16.3 | 41.2 | 46.5 | 6.0 | 48.6 | 85.8 | 108.2 | 120.1 | 71.6 | 38.5 | 42.6 | 18.2 | 80.6 | 72.0 | 81.2 | 65.2 | 56.3 | 107.8 | 72.2 | 33.3 | 165.3 | 43.3 | 47.6 | 85.7 | 68.5 | 38.4 | |
| Foreign direct investment (% of GDP) | 2.4 | 15.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 5.8 | -2.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | -3.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 529.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP, in 2010) | ¹⁾ 2.00 | 1.99 | 0.60 | 1.56 | ³⁾ 3.06 | ¹⁾ 1.62 | 3.87 | ¹⁾ 2.26 | ^{1,3)} 1.79 | ¹⁾ 1.26 | ¹⁾ 0.5 | 0.79 | 0.60 | ¹⁾ 1.63 | 1.16 | ¹⁾ 0.63 | ³⁾ 2.82 | ¹⁾ 1.83 | 0.74 | ¹⁾ 1.59 | ^{1,3)} 2.76 | 0.47 | . | 0.63 | ¹⁾ 2.11 | ¹⁾ 1.77 | ¹⁾ 1.39 | ³⁾ 3.42 | |
| Inflation rate | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | |
| Comparative price levels, EU27 = 100 | 100.0 | 111.8 | 51.0 | 76.7 | 142.2 | 78.9 | 125.2 | 110.7 | 116.7 | 103.1 | 89.4 | 65.6 | 74.1 | 121.9 | 64.3 | 78.0 | 103.4 | 108.0 | 60.1 | 87.5 | 106.7 | 59.8 | 95.1 | 72.4 | 83.5 | 101.7 | 97.4 | 127.8 | |
| Employment rate (age group 15–64) | 64.3 | 61.9 | 58.5 | 65.7 | 73.1 | 65.1 | 69.0 | 63.8 | 59.2 | 56.9 | 68.1 | 60.7 | 61.8 | 64.6 | 55.8 | 57.6 | 72.5 | 74.9 | 59.7 | 64.2 | 72.1 | 58.5 | 55.6 | 59.5 | 64.4 | 69.5 | 57.7 | 74.1 | |
| Unemployment rate (age group 15–74) | 9.7 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 17.7 | 13.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 21.7 | 7.5 | |
| Long-term unemployment rate (12 months and more) | 4.1 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 1.4 | |
| At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ²⁾ (in 2010) | 16.4 | 14.6 | 20.7 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 10.3 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 12.1 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 17.1 | 20.7 | 12.9 | |
| Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2009) | 5.41 | 6.57 | 4.58 | 4.38 | 8.72 | 6.09 | 6.81 | 5.89 | 6.50 | 4.70 | 7.98 | 5.64 | 5.64 | . | 5.12 | 5.46 | 5.06 | 5.94 | 5.10 | 5.79 | 6.01 | 4.24 | . | 4.09 | 5.70 | 5.67 | 5.01 | 7.26 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (in 2010) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | . | 77.6 | 70.3 | 74.5 | 77.2 | 70.6 | 76.9 | 78.3 | 78.7 | . | . | 68.0 | 68.6 | 77.9 | 70.7 | 79.2 | 78.0 | 78.9 | 72.1 | 76.7 | 77.9 | ¹⁾ 70.1 | 78.4 | 71.7 | 76.4 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.6 | |
| Females | . | 83.0 | 77.4 | 80.9 | 81.4 | 80.8 | 83.5 | 85.3 | 83.2 | . | . | 78.9 | 78.4 | 83.5 | 78.6 | 83.6 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 80.7 | 82.8 | 83.5 | ¹⁾ 77.6 | 82.8 | 79.3 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 85.3 | 83.6 | |
| Greenhouse gas emissions, 1990 = 100 (in 2010) | 85 | 92 | 54 | 71 | 89 | 50 | 106 | 93 | 111 | 97 | 168 | 42 | 45 | 94 | 70 | 149 | 75 | 99 | 88 | 118 | 108 | 48 | 113 | 64 | 106 | 77 | 126 | 91 | |
| Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2010) | 502 | 466 | 410 | 317 | ³⁾ 673 | 311 | 470 | ³⁾ 532 | 636 | ³⁾ 531 | ³⁾ 760 | 381 | 304 | ³⁾ 678 | 413 | 591 | ³⁾ 583 | 595 | ³⁾ 315 | 514 | 591 | 365 | ³⁾ 457 | 333 | 422 | ³⁾ 521 | ³⁾ 535 | 465 | |
| Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR; in 2010) | 168.0 | 212.6 | 853.8 | 531.9 | 104.1 | 678.8 | 234.0 | 166.7 | 112.4 | 143.7 | 204.0 | 361.8 | 372.9 | 156.7 | 419.5 | 180.2 | 149.5 | 182.0 | 373.9 | 179.7 | 143.3 | 588.9 | 165.5 | 509.0 | 259.2 | . | 168.4 | 156.7 | |
| Share of electricity generated from renewable energy sources in gross electricity consumption (in 2010) | 19.9 | 6.8 | 15.2 | 8.3 | 33.1 | 10.8 | 26.5 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 22.2 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 48.5 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 50.0 | 61.4 | 34.2 | 16.7 | 20.5 | 33.1 | 6.7 | 33.1 | 54.5 | |

¹⁾ Source: Eurostat; EU27 = European Union 27 countries; in % except for life expectancy at birth (years), municipal waste generated (kg per capita) and energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR).

¹⁾ Preliminary data.

²⁾ Share of the population with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

³⁾ Estimate.