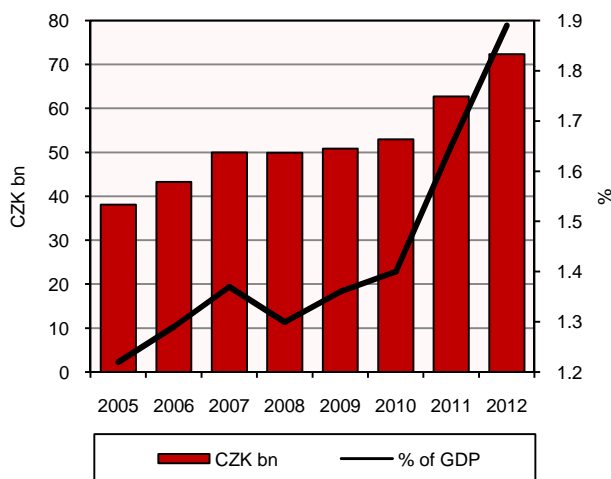


SCIENCE AND RESEARCH

	2009	2010 ¹⁾	2011 ¹⁾	2012
Human resources in science and technology, total (thous. persons)	2 243	2 250	2 179	2 227
Persons with tertiary education	1 147	1 236	1 337	1 412
Persons employed in S&T occupations	1 759	1 727	1 569	1 573
Scientists and engineers, total (thous. persons)	206	184	233	257
Age groups:				
Under 25 years	6.0	3.0	7.0	8.2
26–34 years	71.2	66.3	75.1	79.0
35–44 years	48.6	43.0	60.0	67.6
45–54 years	43.7	34.3	48.7	55.5
55+ years	36.7	37.3	42.0	46.9

¹⁾ In 2010 the methodology changed; in 2011 the Classification of Occupations (CZ-ISCO) changed.

R&D EXPENDITURE



	2009	2010	2011	2012
Number of R&D performers, total	2 155	2 392	2 514	2 578
With R&D as principal activity	216	233	231	234
R&D expenditure, total ¹⁾ (CZK bn)	50.9	53.0	62.8	72.4
Source of funds: government	24.3	23.5	26.2	26.6
R&D personnel as at 31 December (thous. persons, headcount)	75.8	77.9	82.3	86.9
By occupation:				
Researchers	43.1	43.4	45.9	47.4
Technicians	23.3	23.7	25.0	26.6
Other personnel	9.4	10.8	11.4	12.9

¹⁾ Data have been revised.